

RNA activation of haploinsufficient *Foxg1* gene in murine neocortex

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SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS

- SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURES (1-4)

- SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES (1,2)

SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURES

FIGURE S1

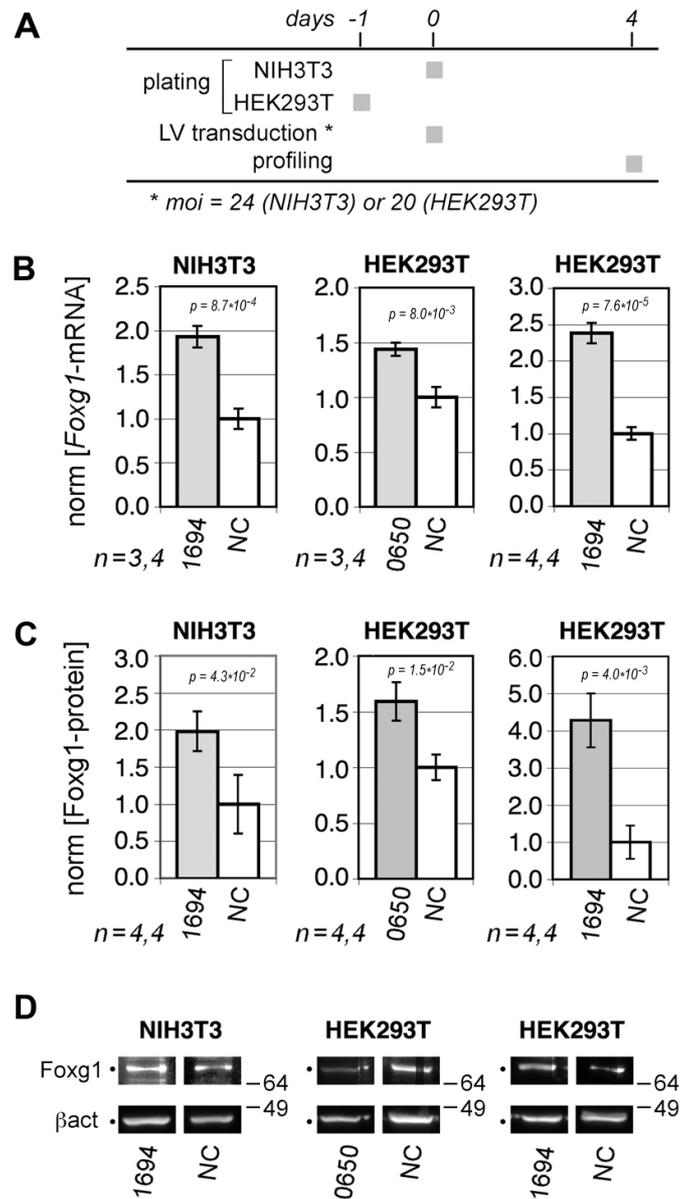


Figure S1. Foxg1-RNAi in NIH3T3 and HEK293T cells. (A) Temporal articulation of the assays. **(B)** qRT-PCR evaluation of *Foxg1*/*FOXG1*-mRNA upon saRNA delivery. Values double normalized, against *Gapdh*/*GAPDH* and controls (NC). **(C)** Western blot evaluation of *Foxg1*/*FOXG1*-protein upon saRNA delivery. Values double normalized, against β Actin/ β ACTIN and controls (NC). **(D)** Examples of western blots referred to in (C). Throughout the figure, "1694", "0650" and "NC" stand for miR- α Foxg1.1694, miR- α Foxg1.0650 and miR.NC,

respectively, Bars represent sem's. n = number of biological replicates.
Evaluation of statistical significance by t-Student assay (one-tail, unpaired).

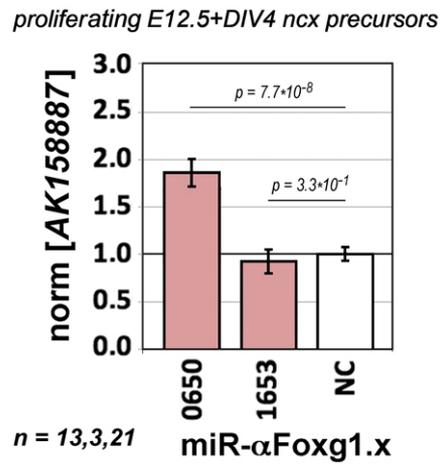


Figure S2. Impact of saRNAs on AK158887-ncRNA expression levels. AK158887-ncRNA levels in proliferating neocortical precursors manipulated as in Fig. 1B,C. qRTPCR assay performed on amplicon (2) of Fig. 4A. Values double normalized, against *Gapdh* and control (NC). E, embryonic day. DIV, days in vitro. Bars represent sem's. *n* = number of biological replicates. Evaluation of statistical significance by t-Student assay (one-tail, unpaired).

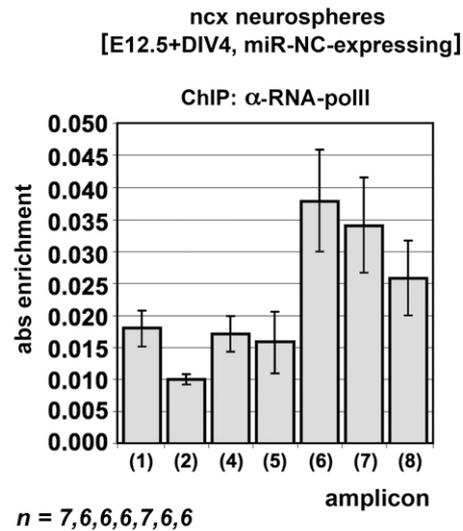


Figure S3. Absolute RNApolII enrichment at the *Foxg1* locus in cortico-cerebral precursors in control conditions. qPCR quantification of *Foxg1* chromatin enrichment, upon chromatin immunoprecipitation (ChIP) by antibodies against RNA polymerase II (α -RNA-polII). Evaluation performed in neocortical precursors challenged by miR-NC, according to the protocol shown in Figure 1B,C. Values normalized against input chromatin. Bars represent sem's. n = number of biological replicates.

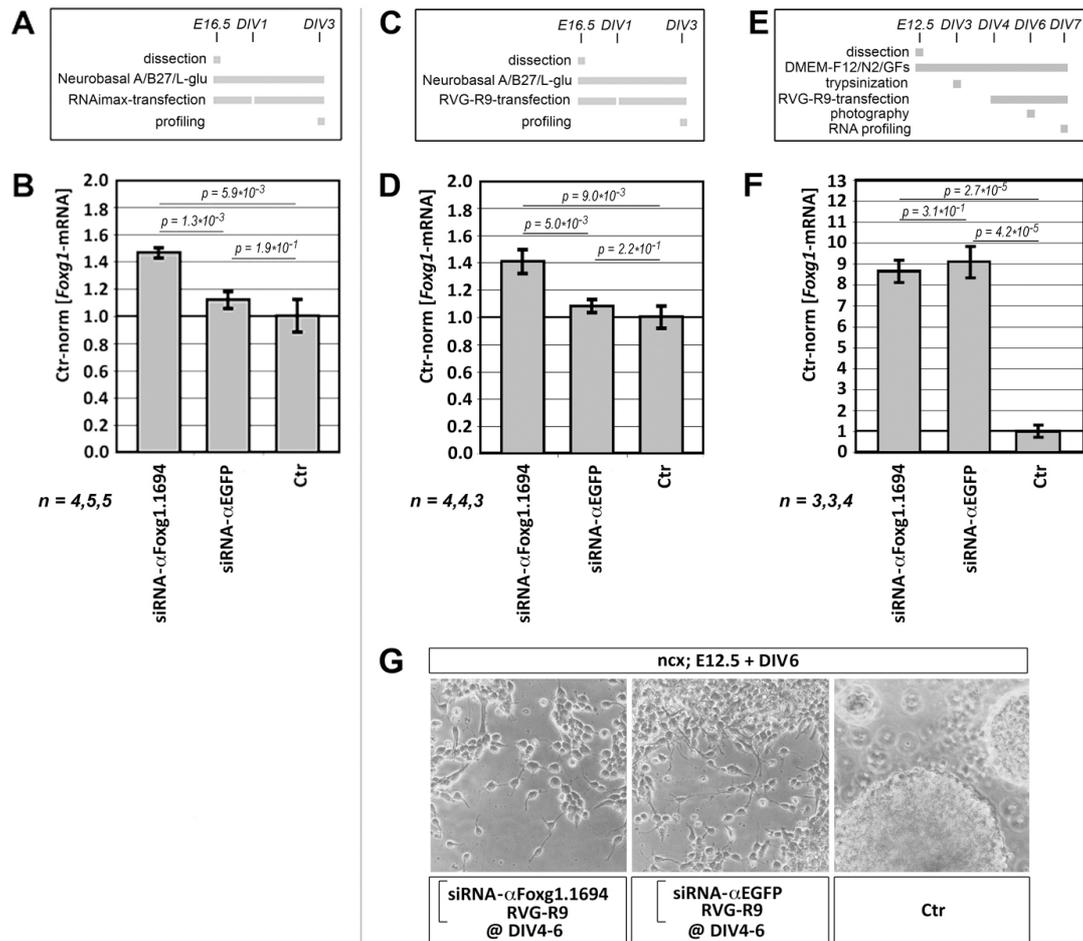


Figure S4. *Foxg1* stimulation in neocortical cultures treated by chemically synthesized saRNAs. (A,B) *Foxg1*-mRNA expression levels in neocortical differentiating cells treated by siRNA- α Foxg1.1694 or siRNA- α EGFP, according to the RNAimax-based protocol shown in (A). Ctr are untreated controls. **(C,D)** *Foxg1*-mRNA expression levels in neocortical differentiating cells treated by siRNA- α Foxg1.1694 or siRNA- α EGFP, according to the RVG-9R-based protocol shown in (C). Ctr are untreated controls. **(E,F)** *Foxg1*-mRNA expression levels in neocortical proliferating precursors treated by siRNA- α Foxg1.1694 or siRNA- α EGFP, according to the RVG-R9-based protocol shown in (E). Ctr are untreated controls. **(G)** Examples of treated and control neural precursor cells referred to in (E,F). In (B,D,F), values double normalized, against *Gapdh* and control (Ctr). E, embryonic day. DIV, days in vitro. Bars represent sem's. n = number of biological replicates. Evaluation of statistical significance by t-Student assay (one-tail, unpaired).

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE 1. Nucleic acid, morpholino and polypeptide sequences.

artificial miRNAs

<i>name</i> (miR- αFoxg.)	<i>sequence</i> (5' - 3')	<i>genomic</i> <i>target</i> <i>coord*</i>	<i>Block-</i> <i>it</i> <i>score**</i>	<i>off-</i> <i>target</i> <i>numbers</i> <i>***</i>	<i>human vs mouse</i> <i>target</i> <i>difference****</i>
0650	TAAACTTCCCAGTAAGAGGTC	chr12(+): 49,379,719- 49,379,739	5/5	0,0	1 sub
0755	TACTGTTCTCGCAAACCTAAT	chr12(-): 49,379,746- 49,379,766	NA	0,0	0
1653	TTGTGAAGTTGAAAGTCTCTG	chr12(+): 49,380,664- 49,380,684	5/5	0,0	1 ins
1694	TTCAAATCCAATTTGCACCCA	chr12(-): 49,380,612- 49,380,632	5/5	0,0	0
2273	TTGTATTCAAGGAACAACCTCC	chr12(-): 49,381,265- 49,381,285	4.5/5	0,0	4 sub
2764	AAATGATTCCGGTGAACCGGA	chr12(+): 49,381,769- 49,381,789	5/5	0,0	0
3700	TTCCCAGGGATTGGAATTTAG	chr12(+): 49,382,712- 49,382,732	4.5/5	0,0	0
3795	AGGATTTGTGATCTGTGTGCT	chr12(-): 49,382,686- 49,382,706	NA	0,0	6 sub, 1 ins

* UCSC Genome Browser GRCm38/mm10

** scores according to the running version of Block-it software (09.16.2016); NA, not available [here, the candidate miRNA, selected by a past version of Block-it software (2012), could not be re-harvested by the current version of this software, as falling under the 3/5 threshold]

*** as evaluated by Blastn (NCBI, "somehow similar sequence") and Blat (UCSC), on mouse transcriptome and genome, respectively

**** sub, substitution; ins, insertion

GapmeRs

<i>name</i>	<i>sequence (5'-3')*</i>
α AK158887-1.1 GapmeR	<u>AGT</u> TACTCTTTAG <u>CGT</u>
Negative Control A GapmeR	<u>AAC</u> ACGTCTAT <u>ACG</u> C

* underlined, LNA

Morpholinos

<i>name</i>	<i>sequence</i>
α -Agol morpholino	GTCCCGCTTCCATCCCATATACCCG
α -GFP morpholino	ACAGCTCCTCGCCCTTGCTCACCAT

siRNAs

<i>name</i>	<i>sequence</i>
siRNA- α Foxg1.0650	5' pUAAACUUCCAGUAAGAGGUCGdTdT 3' 3' dTdTAAUUGAAGGGUCAUUCUCCAGCp 5'
siRNA- α Foxg1.1694	5' pUUCAAAUCCAAUUUGCACCCAGdTdT 3' 3' dTdTAAGUUUAGGUUAAACGUGGGUCp 5'
siRNA- α GFP	5' pGAACUUCAGGGUCAGCUUGdTdT 3' 3' dTdTTCUUGAAGUCCAGUCGAACp 5'

polypeptide

<i>name</i>	<i>sequence (N-C)</i>
RVG-R9 peptide	YTIWMPENPRPGTPCDIFTNSRGKRASNGGGRRRRRRRRR

DNA oligos

<i>name</i>	<i>sequence (5'-3')</i>	<i>qPCR destination</i>
mAK567Fw	GAGGCGACCGCTTCTGAACTGAGTAT	Fig.4A, amplicon (1)
mAK727Rev	TATAGACTTCCCTGAGAGCACAAACATCAA	
mAKintFw	TGCCATTATGTGTGAGTCTCTCTAGGG	Fig.4A, amplicon (2)
mAKintRev	GTAGCAAAGCTAGATCCACTAGCACCC	
mAK2110Fw	GTTGGCTCTAGGGAAGGCAGACTTCA	Fig.4A, amplicon (3)
mAK2225Rev	ATGCACAGGACGGTTTGTGACCTCTTG	
mAK2408Fw	CTGCTCGAATGAAGTGGCTGTGTAAGC	Fig.4A, amplicon (4)
mAK2565Rev	CTCAGCTCTCATCCACTACCTACTCACTC	
mFoxgl.127Fw	TAGAAGCTGAAGAGGAGGTGGAGTGC	Fig.4A, amplicon (5)
mFoxgl.215Rev	CAGACCCAAACAGTCCCGAAATAAAGC	
mFoxCDS1085Fw	GACAAGAAGAACGGCAAGTACGAGAAGC	Fig.4A, amplicon (6)
mFoxCDS1144Rev	GAACTCATAGATGCCATTGAGCGTCAGG	
mFoxglcdsFw	CGACCCTGCCCTGTGAGTCTTTAAG	Fig.4A, amplicon (7)
mFoxglcdsRev	GGGTTGGAAGAAGACCCCTGATTTTGATG	
mFoxgl.2193Fw	TGGAGTGTCAGCGAGGTGCAATGTGG	Fig.1A; Fig.4A, amplicon (8)
mFoxgl.2303Rev	TACTGCACACATGGAAATCTGGCAGCC	
mGapdhFw	ATCTTCTTGTGCAAGTCCAGCCTCGTC	murine <i>Gapdh</i> normalizer
mGapdhRev	GAACATGTAGACCATGTAGTTGAGGTCAATGAAGG	
hFoxglFor	TGGAGTGTCAGCGAGGTGCAATGTGG	Fig.S1 (HEK293T cells)
hFoxglRev	AATACTGCACACATGGAAATCTGGCGG	
hGapdhFor	CATCACCATCTTCCAGGAGCGAGATCC	human <i>Gapdh</i> normalizer
hGapdhRev	CAAATGAGCCCCAGCCTTCTCCATGG	

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE 2. Primary data and statistical analysis, referred to in Figure panels 1E, 1F, 2C, 3C, 3E, 4B, 4C, 4E, 4F, 4G, 5D, 5E, S1B, S1C, S2, S3, S4B, S4D, S4F

PANEL 1E DATA

samples	number of amplicons		<i>Foxg1</i> -mRNA/ <i>Gapdh</i> -mRNA amplicon ratio	miRNA-NC-norm <i>Foxg1</i> -mRNA / <i>Gapdh</i> -mRNA amplicon ratio			p (t-test, vs miR- NC)	reject null hypothesis (Benjamini- Hochberg test, at FDR<1/m)	
	<i>Foxg1</i> - mRNA	<i>Gapdh</i> - mRNA		value	average	sem			
miRNA- α Foxg1. 0650	a	7.87E+04	2.19E+06	3.58E-02	2.22	2.88	0.34	1.8E-07	YES
	b	7.23E+04	1.89E+06	3.83E-02	2.38				
	c	1.32E+04	3.29E+05	4.01E-02	2.49				
	d	6.62E+03	9.24E+04	7.16E-02	4.44				
	e	6.53E+04	1.89E+06	3.45E-02	2.14				
	f	6.80E+04	1.83E+06	3.71E-02	2.30				
	g	1.90E+04	7.99E+05	2.38E-02	1.47				
	h	2.79E+04	5.67E+05	4.92E-02	3.05				
	i	1.52E+05	5.92E+06	2.57E-02	1.59				
	j	9.36E+04	2.07E+06	4.52E-02	2.80				
	k	2.08E+04	2.15E+05	9.65E-02	5.98				
	l	1.81E+05	2.88E+06	6.30E-02	3.91				
	m	5.63E+04	1.29E+06	4.38E-02	2.71				
miRNA- α Foxg1. 0755	a	1.97E+04	9.31E+05	2.12E-02	1.31	2.50	0.38	3.9E-07	YES
	b	2.96E+03	8.31E+04	3.56E-02	2.21				
	c	6.51E+04	1.54E+06	4.22E-02	2.62				
	d	1.89E+04	4.27E+05	4.43E-02	2.75				
	e	5.01E+03	1.54E+05	3.25E-02	2.01				
	f	4.84E+04	7.35E+05	6.59E-02	4.09				
miRNA- α Foxg1. 1694	a	3.77E+04	1.96E+06	1.93E-02	1.20	1.94	0.20	9.5E-07	YES
	b	1.05E+05	2.46E+06	4.26E-02	2.64				
	c	3.58E+04	1.13E+06	3.18E-02	1.97				
	d	3.02E+04	8.07E+05	3.74E-02	2.32				
	e	1.13E+05	3.58E+06	3.15E-02	1.95				
	f	2.72E+04	1.73E+06	1.58E-02	0.98				
	g	5.00E+04	1.12E+06	4.45E-02	2.76				
	h	1.78E+05	5.84E+06	3.05E-02	1.89				
	i	9.52E+03	3.39E+05	2.81E-02	1.74				
miRNA- α Foxg1. 1653	a	6.75E+04	2.16E+06	3.13E-02	1.94	1.54	0.25	1.4E-03	YES
	b	6.10E+03	2.36E+05	2.59E-02	1.61				
	c	2.21E+04	1.27E+06	1.73E-02	1.08				
miRNA- α Foxg1. 2273	a	3.09E+04	1.67E+06	1.85E-02	1.15	1.38	0.11	2.8E-03	YES
	b	4.52E+04	1.82E+06	2.47E-02	1.53				
	c	1.81E+04	9.04E+05	2.01E-02	1.24				
	d	2.48E+04	9.54E+05	2.60E-02	1.61				

miRNA- α Foxg1. 2764	a	7.58E+03	5.09E+05	1.49E-02	0.92	1.28	0.24	4.6E-02	YES
	b	1.91E+04	1.01E+06	1.89E-02	1.17				
	c	5.59E+04	2.00E+06	2.80E-02	1.73				
miRNA- α Foxg1. 3795	a	3.90E+04	1.23E+06	3.16E-02	1.96	1.59	0.20	4.1E-04	YES
	b	2.18E+04	1.04E+06	2.10E-02	1.30				
	c	1.68E+05	6.96E+06	2.41E-02	1.50				
miRNA- α Foxg1. 3700	a	1.90E+04	6.38E+05	2.98E-02	1.85	1.51	0.12	6.5E-05	YES
	b	3.33E+04	1.21E+06	2.76E-02	1.71				
	c	3.30E+04	1.48E+06	2.23E-02	1.38				
	d	1.16E+05	4.22E+06	2.74E-02	1.70				
	e	4.40E+04	2.43E+06	1.81E-02	1.12				
	f	2.06E+04	9.73E+05	2.12E-02	1.32				
miR-NC	a	3.75E+04	1.81E+06	2.07E-02	1.28	1.00	0.05	==	==
	b	1.56E+04	1.23E+06	1.27E-02	0.79				
	c	2.01E+04	1.34E+06	1.50E-02	0.93				
	d	3.10E+04	1.47E+06	2.11E-02	1.31				
	e	6.71E+03	5.14E+05	1.31E-02	0.81				
	f	2.90E+04	2.04E+06	1.42E-02	0.88				
	g	2.00E+04	1.12E+06	1.78E-02	1.10				
	h	2.50E+04	1.73E+06	1.44E-02	0.90				
	i	1.67E+04	1.88E+06	8.88E-03	0.55				
	j	3.25E+03	2.21E+05	1.47E-02	0.91				
	k	2.54E+04	1.03E+06	2.48E-02	1.54				
	l	1.93E+03	9.60E+04	2.01E-02	1.25				
	m	1.65E+03	1.30E+05	1.27E-02	0.79				
	n	3.84E+04	2.46E+06	1.56E-02	0.97				
	o	2.74E+04	1.61E+06	1.70E-02	1.05				
	p	1.46E+04	9.56E+05	1.53E-02	0.95				
	q	3.87E+04	2.17E+06	1.78E-02	1.11				
r	3.68E+03	2.34E+05	1.57E-02	0.98					
t	8.51E+02	5.75E+04	1.48E-02	0.92					

PANEL 1F DATA

Foxg1-mRNA in differentiating E16.5-DIV4 ncx cells	number of amplicons		amplicon ratio	miRNA-NC-norm Foxg1-mRNA / Gapdh-mRNA amplicon ratio			p (t-test, vs miR- NC)	reject null hypothesis (Benjamini- Hochberg test, at FDR<1/m)	
	samples	Foxg1- mRNA	Gapdh- mRNA	Foxg1- mRNA/ Gapdh- mRNA	values	average			sem
miR- aFoxg1.0650	a	8.27E+02	9.57E+03	8.65E-02	1.62	0.89	0.23	3.3E-01	NOT
	b	2.65E+03	5.51E+04	4.80E-02	0.90				
	c	1.69E+03	7.48E+04	2.26E-02	0.42				
	d	3.26E+03	5.49E+04	5.94E-02	1.11				
	e	2.52E+03	1.14E+05	2.21E-02	0.41				
miR- aFoxg1.0755	a	2.35E+03	3.73E+04	6.31E-02	1.18	1.08	0.16	3.6E-01	NOT
	b	9.22E+02	1.96E+04	4.71E-02	0.88				
	c	2.70E+03	5.23E+04	5.15E-02	0.97				
	d	6.56E+02	1.69E+04	3.88E-02	0.73				
	e	8.72E+03	9.91E+04	8.80E-02	1.65				
miR- aFoxg1.1694	a	5.52E+03	5.36E+04	1.03E-01	1.93	1.56	0.11	5.1E-03	YES
	b	3.17E+03	4.70E+04	6.76E-02	1.27				
	c	7.49E+03	9.65E+04	7.76E-02	1.45				
	d	2.34E+04	2.42E+05	9.65E-02	1.81				
	e	2.25E+03	2.74E+04	8.21E-02	1.54				
	f	5.60E+03	7.80E+04	7.18E-02	1.35				
miR- aFoxg1.3700	a	2.75E+03	3.67E+04	7.49E-02	1.40	1.07	0.20	3.9E-01	NOT
	b	3.78E+02	5.03E+03	7.52E-02	1.41				
	c	3.79E+03	9.04E+04	4.19E-02	0.79				
	d	1.88E+03	5.18E+04	3.62E-02	0.68				
miR-NC	a	5.01E+03	1.05E+05	4.75E-02	0.89	1.00	0.13	==	==
	b	2.88E+03	4.63E+04	6.23E-02	1.17				
	c	3.04E+03	6.06E+04	5.02E-02	0.94				
	d	5.73E+03	7.24E+04	7.91E-02	1.48				
	e	2.14E+03	4.77E+04	4.49E-02	0.84				
	f	1.33E+03	3.71E+04	3.59E-02	0.67				
	g	3.60E+03	6.18E+04	5.82E-02	1.09				
	h	4.40E+03	8.92E+04	4.93E-02	0.92				
	i	1.70E+03	7.69E+04	2.22E-02	0.42				
	j	5.26E+03	5.10E+04	1.03E-01	1.93				
	k	3.35E+02	9.61E+03	3.49E-02	0.65				

PANEL 2C DATA

Frequencies of Tubb3 ⁺ newborn neurons in cultures manipulated by <i>Foxg1</i> -RNAa			Tubb3 ⁺ cells	Dapi ⁺ cells	Tubb3 ⁺ / Dapi ⁺ cell ratio	miRNA-NC-norm Tubb3 ⁺ / Dapi ⁺ cell ratio			p (t-test, vs-miRNA-NC)
						value	average	sem	
samples									
1	miRNA- α Foxg1.0650	a	123	960	0.1281	0.4702	0.4575	0.0144	3.3E-06
		b	172	1487	0.1157	0.4245			
		c	164	1260	0.1302	0.4777			
2	miRNA- α Foxg1.1694	a	120	868	0.1382	0.5074	0.5415	0.0148	7,3E-06
		b	148	977	0.1515	0.5560			
		c	150	981	0.1529	0.5612			
3	miRNA-NC	a	269	997	0.2698	0.9902	1.0000	0.0052	==
		b	377	1385	0.2722	0.9990			
		c	355	1289	0.2754	1.0108			

PANEL 3C DATA

Foxg1-mRNA modulation by RNAa in ncx and me/rh/c precursors				number of amplicons		Foxg1-mRNA / Gapdh-mRNA amplicon ratio			p (t-test)	
exp #	precursors origin	miRNA	sample	Foxg1-mRNA	Gapdh-mRNA	value	average	sem		
1	me/rh/c	miRNA- α Foxg1.0650	a	8.10E+01	2.77E+06	2.92E-05	2.98E-05	3.48E-06	1 vs 3 1.1E-02	
			b	4.21E+01	1.74E+06	2.42E-05				
			c	5.86E+01	1.62E+06	3.61E-05				
2		miRNA- α Foxg1.1694	a	6.44E+00	1.62E+06	3.99E-06	1.32E-05	9.38E-06		2 vs 3 3.8E-01
			b	7.11E+00	1.93E+06	3.68E-06				
			c	1.77E+01	5.54E+05	3.20E-05				
3		miRNA-NC	a	4.06E+01	2.76E+06	1.47E-05	9.85E-06	4.34E-06		1 vs 6 4.5E-03
			b	2.42E+01	1.77E+06	1.36E-05				
			c	3.99E+00	3.31E+06	1.21E-06				
4	ncx	miRNA- α Foxg1.0650	a	1.90E+04	7.14E+05	2.66E-02	2.52E-02	5.39E-03	2 vs 6 4.5E-03	
			b	2.01E+04	5.96E+05	3.37E-02				
			c	1.40E+04	9.19E+05	1.53E-02				
5		miRNA- α Foxg1.1694	a	2.40E+04	9.37E+05	2.56E-02	2.01E-02	3.42E-03	4 vs 6 3.1E-02	
			b	6.44E+03	4.64E+05	1.39E-02				
			c	9.02E+03	4.34E+05	2.08E-02				
6		miRNA-NC	a	9.95E+03	8.94E+05	1.11E-02	1.03E-02	2.16E-03	5 vs 6 3.6E-02	
			b	6.13E+03	9.93E+05	6.17E-03				
			c	7.56E+03	5.60E+05	1.35E-02				

PANEL 3E DATA

Foxg1-mRNA modulation by RNAa and extracellular K⁺				number of amplicons			Foxg1-mRNA / Gapdh-mRNA amplicon ratio	(miRNA-NC & t(κ+)=0h)-norm Foxg1-mRNA / Gapdh-mRNA amplicon ratio			p (t-test)	
exp #	miRNA	t(25mMK+)	sample	Foxg1-mRNA	Gapdh-mRNA	value		average	sem			
1	miRNA-αFoxg1.1694	0h	a	3.08E+04	4.48E+05	6.87E-02	1.87	1.91	0.10	1 vs 4 1.7E-03		
			b	1.15E+03	1.44E+04	7.97E-02	2.17					
			c	2.17E+04	3.51E+05	6.19E-02	1.69					
			d	7.97E+03	1.13E+05	7.06E-02	1.93					
2		3h	a	6.84E+04	6.03E+05	1.13E-01	3.09	2.71	0.20		2 vs 5 1.6E-02	
			b	3.29E+04	3.71E+05	8.87E-02	2.42					
			c	7.51E+04	7.81E+05	9.62E-02	2.62					
3		6h	a	2.37E+04	2.00E+05	1.19E-01	3.24	3.14	0.11		3 vs 6 1.1E-02	
			b	3.10E+04	2.58E+05	1.20E-01	3.27					
			c	3.63E+03	3.40E+04	1.07E-01	2.91					
4		miRNA-NC	0h	a	8.10E+02	3.43E+04	2.36E-02	0.64	1.00		0.17	3 vs 1 2.0E-04
				b	2.36E+03	6.05E+04	3.89E-02	1.06				
	c			6.45E+03	2.03E+05	3.17E-02	0.86					
	d			1.34E+04	2.55E+05	5.25E-02	1.43					
5	3h		a	9.88E+03	1.24E+05	8.00E-02	2.18	1.95	0.13	5 vs 4 4.1E-03		
			b	1.50E+04	2.35E+05	6.39E-02	1.74					
			c	3.07E+04	4.31E+05	7.12E-02	1.94					
6	6h		a	3.14E+04	3.37E+05	9.32E-02	2.54	2.22	0.22	6 vs 4 3.1E-03		
			b	3.26E+04	3.80E+05	8.58E-02	2.34					
			c	1.06E+04	1.61E+05	6.60E-02	1.80					

PANEL 4B DATA

AK15887-ncRNA in NIH/3T3 cells			number of amplicons		<i>AK15887-ncRNA / Gapdh-mRNA</i> amplicon ratio	(miRNA-NC & gapmer-NC)-norm <i>AK15887-ncRNA / Gapdh-mRNA</i> amplicon ratio			p (t-test)
samples			<i>AK15887-ncRNA</i>	<i>Gapdh-mRNA</i>		value	aver- age	sem	
1	miRNA- α Foxg1.0650 + gapmer- α AK15887-1.1	a	1.40E+03	2.29E+06	6.10E-04	0.52	0.58	0.03	1-vs-2 1.0E-05 1-vs-3 2.3E-01 2-vs-4 2.5E-01 3-vs-4 8.4E-05
		b	2.60E+03	3.41E+06	7.63E-04	0.65			
		c	2.36E+03	3.34E+06	7.08E-04	0.61			
		d	1.79E+03	2.88E+06	6.21E-04	0.53			
2	miRNA- α Foxg1.0650 + gapmer-NC	a	3.44E+03	2.98E+06	1.15E-03	0.99	0.97	0.01	
		b	3.98E+03	3.62E+06	1.10E-03	0.94			
		c	3.57E+03	3.14E+06	1.14E-03	0.97			
		d	3.48E+03	3.05E+06	1.14E-03	0.98			
3	miRNA-NC + gapmer- α AK15887-1.1	a	2.32E+03	3.41E+06	6.79E-04	0.58	0.61	0.02	
		b	1.76E+03	2.68E+06	6.58E-04	0.56			
		c	2.36E+03	3.07E+06	7.68E-04	0.66			
		d	2.32E+03	3.16E+06	7.34E-04	0.63			
4	miRNA-NC + gapmer-NC	a	2.93E+03	2.46E+06	1.19E-03	1.02	1.00	0.04	
		b	4.23E+03	3.55E+06	1.19E-03	1.02			
		c	3.79E+03	2.99E+06	1.27E-03	1.08			
		d	3.80E+03	3.68E+06	1.03E-03	0.88			

Foxg1-mRNA in NIH/3T3 cells			number of amplicons		<i>Foxg1-mRNA / Gapdh-mRNA</i> amplicon ratio	(miRNA-NC & gapmer-NC)-norm <i>AK15887-ncRNA / Gapdh-mRNA</i> amplicon ratio			p (t-test)
samples			<i>Foxg1-mRNA</i>	<i>Gapdh-mRNA</i>		value	aver- age	sem	
1	miRNA- α Foxg1.0650 + gapmer- α AK15887-1.1	a	2.29E+06	8.71E+04	3.81E-02	1.08	1.01	0.06	1-vs-2 2.6E-03 1-vs-4 4.3E-01 2-vs-4 1.2E-03 3-vs-4 1.7E-01
		b	3.41E+06	1.28E+05	3.76E-02	1.06			
		c	3.34E+06	1.27E+05	3.81E-02	1.08			
		d	2.88E+06	8.47E+04	2.95E-02	0.83			
2	miRNA- α Foxg1.0650 + gapmer-NC	a	2.98E+06	1.49E+05	5.01E-02	1.42	1.32	0.04	
		b	3.62E+06	1.71E+05	4.73E-02	1.34			
		c	3.14E+06	1.37E+05	4.36E-02	1.24			
		d	3.05E+06	1.39E+05	4.56E-02	1.29			
3	miRNA-NC + gapmer- α AK15887-1.1	a	3.41E+06	1.18E+05	3.45E-02	0.98	0.92	0.06	
		b	2.68E+06	7.81E+04	2.92E-02	0.83			

		c	3.07E+06	1.15E+05	3.75E-02	1.06		
		d	3.16E+06	8.91E+04	2.82E-02	0.80		
4	miRNA-NC + gapmer-NC	a	2.46E+06	8.99E+04	3.66E-02	1.04	1.00	0.05
		b	3.55E+06	1.26E+05	3.55E-02	1.01		
		c	2.99E+06	1.16E+05	3.87E-02	1.10		
		d	3.68E+06	1.12E+05	3.03E-02	0.86		

PANEL 4C DATA

Ago2 enrichment at <i>Foxg1</i> amplicon (3)	number of amplicons		α Ago2-IP / input amplicon ratio	miRNA-NC-norm α Ago2-IP / input amplicon ratio			p (t-test)	
	sample	aAgo2-IP		input	value	average		sem
miRNA- α Foxg1.065 0	a	4.46E+02	9.68E+04	4.61E-03	1.21	1.38	0.20	1.8E-01
	b	3.75E+02	8.99E+04	4.17E-03	1.09			
	c	7.67E+02	1.09E+05	7.01E-03	1.84			
miRNA-NC	a	6.74E+02	1.30E+05	5.20E-03	1.36	1.00	0.30	
	b	4.07E+02	8.75E+04	4.65E-03	1.22			
	c	2.52E+02	1.60E+05	1.58E-03	0.41			

Ago1 enrichment at <i>Foxg1</i> amplicon (3)	number of amplicons		α Ago1-IP / input amplicon ratio	miRNA-NC-norm α Ago1-IP / input amplicon ratio			p (t-test)	
	samples	aAgo1-IP		input	values	average		sem
miRNA- α Foxg1.065 0	a	1.91E+02	2.34E+04	8.15E-03	1.53	1.78	0.26	6.3E-02
	b	2.19E+02	2.67E+04	8.22E-03	1.55			
	c	2.47E+02	3.13E+04	7.90E-03	1.49			
	d	2.78E+02	2.03E+04	1.37E-02	2.57			
miRNA-NC	a	2.86E+02	3.35E+04	8.53E-03	1.60	1.00	0.35	
	b	1.25E+02	2.36E+04	5.29E-03	1.00			
	c	3.83E+01	1.80E+04	2.12E-03	0.40			

PANEL 4D DATA

Ago2 enrichment at <i>Foxg1</i> amplicon (4)		number of amplicons		α Ago2-IP / input amplicon ratio	miRNA-NC-norm α Ago2-IP / input amplicon ratio			p (t-test)
		samples	aAgo2-IP		input	value	average	
miRNA- α Foxg1.1694	a	2.61E+02	9.12E+04	2.86E-03	0.81	0.89	0.19	3.3E-01
	b	2.37E+02	1.16E+05	2.05E-03	0.58			
	c	2.91E+02	1.15E+05	2.52E-03	0.72			
	d	4.45E+02	8.70E+04	5.11E-03	1.45			
miRNA-NC	a	3.64E+02	1.51E+05	2.41E-03	0.68	1.00	0.14	
	b	4.10E+02	1.19E+05	3.45E-03	0.98			
	c	5.16E+02	1.07E+05	4.81E-03	1.36			
	d	2.38E+02	6.90E+04	3.45E-03	0.98			

Ago1 enrichment at <i>Foxg1</i> amplicon (4)		number of amplicons		α Ago1-IP / input amplicon ratio	miRNA-NC-norm α Ago1-IP / input amplicon ratio			p (t-test)
		samples	aAgo1-IP		input	value	average	
miRNA- α Foxg1.1694	a	1.10E+03	6.07E+04	1.82E-02	2.40	2.12	0.23	4.8E-03
	b	1.18E+03	9.41E+04	1.25E-02	1.66			
	c	1.16E+03	6.68E+04	1.74E-02	2.30			
miRNA-NC	a	1.02E+03	1.38E+05	7.38E-03	0.98	1.00	0.06	
	b	1.07E+03	1.27E+05	8.39E-03	1.11			
	c	4.43E+02	6.40E+04	6.91E-03	0.91			

PANEL 4E DATA

Foxg1-mRNA in NIH/3T3 cells		number of amplicons		Foxg1-mRNA / Gapdh-mRNA amplicon ratio	(miRNA-NC & morpholino-NC)-norm Foxg1-RNA /Gapdh- mRNA ratio			p (t-test)	
		sample	Gapdh- mRNA		Foxg1- mRNA	value	aver- age		sem
1	miRNA- αFoxg1.1694 + morpholino- αAgo1	a	3.60E+05	3.49E+03	9.67E-03	1.16	1.00	0.07	1-vs-2 2.0E-03
		b	2.74E+05	2.21E+03	8.05E-03	0.96			
		c	1.78E+05	1.30E+03	7.34E-03	0.88			
2	miRNA- αFoxg1.1694 + morpholino- NC	a	6.24E+05	9.19E+03	1.47E-02	1.76	1.90	0.11	1-vs-4 5.0E-01
		b	2.19E+04	3.95E+02	1.80E-02	2.16			
		c	3.70E+04	5.53E+02	1.49E-02	1.79			
3	miRNA-NC + morpholino- αAgo1	a	1.92E+05	1.54E+03	8.01E-03	0.96	1.14	0.09	2-vs-4 9.0E-04
		b	5.52E+05	6.03E+03	1.09E-02	1.31			
		c	4.06E+05	3.91E+03	9.62E-03	1.15			
4	miRNA-NC + morpholino- NC	a	2.19E+05	2.14E+03	9.76E-03	1.17	1.00	0.09	3-vs-4 1.7E-01
		b	3.71E+05	3.49E+03	9.39E-03	1.12			
		c	3.24E+05	2.19E+03	6.75E-03	0.81			
		d	3.80E+05	2.86E+03	7.53E-03	0.90			

PANEL 4F DATA

RNApolII enrichment at the <i>Foxg1</i> locus			number of amplicons		aRNApolII-IP / input amplicon ratio			miRNA-NC-norm aRNApolII-IP / input amplicon ratio			p (t-test)	reject the null hypothesis (Benjamini-Hochberg test, at FDR<1/m)
amplicon #	miR	sample	aRNApolII-IP	input	value	average	sem	value	average	sem		
(1)	miRNA- α Foxg1.0650	a	2.74E+03	6.98E+04	0.039	0.036	0.003	1.52	1.38	0.12	7.1E-02	NOT
		b	2.64E+03	8.92E+04	0.030			1.14				
		c	2.33E+03	6.09E+04	0.038			1.47				
	miRNA-NC	a	2.65E+03	9.73E+04	0.027	0.026	0.004	1.05	1.00	0.17		
		b	2.12E+03	6.46E+04	0.033			1.26				
		c	1.85E+03	1.04E+05	0.018			0.69				
(2)	miRNA- α Foxg1.0650	a	1.59E+03	4.69E+04	0.034	0.033	0.004	2.83	2.78	0.31	2.6E-03	YES
		b	1.35E+03	5.06E+04	0.027			2.22				
		c	1.10E+03	2.80E+04	0.039			3.29				
	miRNA-NC	a	1.06E+03	9.39E+04	0.011	0.012	0.001	0.94	1.00	0.09		
		b	7.00E+02	4.98E+04	0.014			1.18				
		c	7.33E+02	6.93E+04	0.011			0.88				
(4)	miRNA- α Foxg1.0650	a	1.58E+03	4.02E+04	0.039	0.035	0.002	1.88	1.67	0.11	1.7E-02	YES
		b	1.54E+03	4.83E+04	0.032			1.52				
		c	1.23E+03	3.66E+04	0.034			1.60				
	miRNA-NC	a	1.36E+03	6.60E+04	0.021	0.021	0.004	0.98	1.00	0.18		
		b	1.12E+03	4.07E+04	0.028			1.32				
		c	1.00E+03	6.86E+04	0.015			0.70				
(5)	miRNA- α Foxg1.0650	a	1.02E+03	2.24E+04	0.045	0.046	0.001	1.93	1.97	0.03	1.2E-02	YES
		b	1.28E+03	2.78E+04	0.046			1.96				
		c	8.24E+02	1.72E+04	0.048			2.03				
	miRNA-NC	a	8.72E+02	4.80E+04	0.018	0.024	0.006	0.77	1.00	0.28		
		b	8.86E+02	2.43E+04	0.036			1.55				
		c	5.48E+02	3.42E+04	0.016			0.68				
(6)	miRNA- α Foxg1.0650	a	5.00E+03	5.03E+04	0.099	0.083	0.009	1.80	1.50	0.16	4.9E-02	YES
		b	4.40E+03	6.29E+04	0.070			1.27				
		c	3.16E+03	3.99E+04	0.079			1.44				
	miRNA-NC	a	4.53E+03	7.31E+04	0.062	0.055	0.010	1.13	1.00	0.17		
		b	3.78E+03	5.63E+04	0.067			1.22				
		c	2.48E+03	6.87E+04	0.036			0.66				
(7)	miRNA- α Foxg1.0650	a	3.84E+03	4.00E+04	0.096	0.083	0.007	2.18	1.90	0.16	3.0E-02	YES
		b	3.98E+03	4.83E+04	0.082			1.87				

		c	2.92E+03	4.05E+04	0.072			1.64				
	miRNA-NC	a	3.08E+03	6.84E+04	0.045	0.044	0.014	1.02	1.00	0.31		
		b	2.66E+03	3.99E+04	0.067			1.52				
		c	1.38E+03	6.88E+04	0.020			0.46				
(8)	miRNA- α Foxg1.0650	a	2.23E+04	2.62E+05	0.085	0.075	0.005	2.31	2.04	0.15	1.1E-02	YES
		b	2.44E+04	3.28E+05	0.074			2.02				
		c	1.65E+04	2.49E+05	0.066			1.80				
	miRNA-NC	a	1.97E+04	4.65E+05	0.042	0.037	0.009	1.15	1.00	0.24		
		b	1.46E+04	2.99E+05	0.049			1.33				
		c	8.53E+03	4.42E+05	0.019			0.52				

PANEL 4G DATA

RNAa-dependent RNAPIII enrichment at the <i>Foxg1</i> locus			number of amplicons		α RNAPIII-IP / input amplicon ratio			miRNA-NC-norm α RNAPIII-IP/input amplicon ratio			p (t-test)	reject the null hypothesis (Benjamini-Hochberg test, at FDR<1/m)
amplicon	miR	sample	α RNAPIII-IP	input	value	average	sem	value	average	sem		
(1)	miRNA- α Foxg1.1694	a	1.13E+03	3.03E+04	0.037	0.022	0.007	3.07	1.77	0.58	9.8E-02	NOT
		b	1.07E+03	1.01E+05	0.011			0.87				
		c	1.55E+03	1.14E+05	0.014			1.12				
		d	9.92E+02	4.02E+04	0.025			2.03				
	miRNA-NC	a	1.54E+03	8.86E+04	0.017	0.012	0.003	1.43	1.00	0.21		
		b	7.52E+02	1.07E+05	0.007			0.58				
		c	1.32E+03	9.72E+04	0.014			1.12				
		d	1.19E+03	1.11E+05	0.011			0.88				
(2)	miRNA- α Foxg1.1694	a	1.08E+03	2.91E+04	0.037	0.025	0.008	4.63	3.12	0.95	4.8E-02	YES
		b	1.34E+03	1.21E+05	0.011			1.38				
		c	1.19E+03	4.39E+04	0.027			3.36				
	miRNA-NC	a	4.70E+02	1.12E+05	0.004	0.008	0.002	0.52	1.00	0.24		
		b	1.08E+03	1.06E+05	0.010			1.27				
		c	1.05E+03	1.07E+05	0.010			1.21				
(4)	miRNA- α Foxg1.1694	a	1.74E+03	4.67E+04	0.037	0.028	0.006	3.21	2.36	0.55	4.1E-02	YES
		b	2.44E+03	1.57E+05	0.016			1.33				
		c	1.73E+03	5.88E+04	0.030			2.53				
	miRNA-NC	a	1.97E+03	1.22E+05	0.016	0.012	0.002	1.38	1.00	0.21		
		b	1.24E+03	1.59E+05	0.008			0.67				
		c	1.56E+03	1.40E+05	0.011			0.95				
(5)	miRNA- α Foxg1.1694	a	1.84E+02	4.02E+03	0.046	0.023	0.012	5.92	2.96	1.49	1.3E-01	NOT
		b	1.48E+02	1.64E+04	0.009			1.17				
		c	4.66E+01	3.35E+03	0.014			1.80				
	miRNA-NC	a	1.15E+02	1.74E+04	0.007	0.008	0.001	0.86	1.00	0.10		
		b	1.20E+02	1.30E+04	0.009			1.20				
		c	6.94E+01	9.51E+03	0.007			0.95				
(6)	miRNA- α Foxg1.1694	a	4.48E+02	5.01E+03	0.089	0.065	0.018	3.53	2.55	0.69	3.2E-02	NOT
		b	7.11E+02	2.32E+04	0.031			1.21				
		c	5.41E+02	7.36E+03	0.073			2.90				
	miRNA-NC	a	6.59E+02	1.56E+04	0.042	0.025	0.007	1.66	1.00	0.29		
		b	2.79E+02	2.54E+04	0.011			0.43				
		c	5.66E+02	2.18E+04	0.026			1.03				
		d	5.07E+02	2.29E+04	0.022			0.87				
(7)	miRNA- α Foxg1.1694	a	8.98E+03	1.20E+05	0.075	0.053	0.013	3.21	2.26	0.55	4.7E-02	YES
		b	1.30E+04	4.21E+05	0.031			1.32				
		c	1.00E+04	1.91E+05	0.053			2.26				
	miRNA-NC	a	5.59E+03	3.93E+05	0.014	0.023	0.005	0.61	1.00	0.20		
		b	9.47E+03	3.49E+05	0.027			1.16				
		c	1.15E+04	4.00E+05	0.029			1.23				
(8)	miRNA- α Foxg1.1694	a	4.76E+03	9.34E+04	0.051	0.036	0.009	3.28	2.30	0.60	4.9E-02	YES
		b	5.74E+03	3.03E+05	0.019			1.22				

		c	4.56E+03	1.22E+05	0.037			2.40			
	miRNA-NC	a	3.52E+03	2.76E+05	0.013	0.016	0.001	0.82	1.00	0.09	
		b	4.44E+03	2.65E+05	0.017			1.08			
		c	4.53E+03	2.63E+05	0.017			1.10			

PANEL 5D DATA

<i>Foxg1</i> expression levels in neocortices manipulated by in vivo RNAa		number of amplicons		<i>Foxg1</i> -mRNA / <i>Gapdh</i> -mRNA amplicon ratio	miRNA-NC-norm <i>Foxg1</i> -mRNA / <i>Gapdh</i> -mRNA ratio			p (t-test)
		<i>Foxg1</i> -mRNA	<i>Gapdh</i> -mRNA		value	average	sem	
miRNA- α <i>Foxg1</i> .1694	a	2.79E+05	3.61E+06	7.72E-02	1.14	1.66	0.30	2.0E-02
	b	3.31E+05	3.79E+06	8.73E-02	1.29			
	c	6.51E+04	8.62E+05	7.55E-02	1.12			
	d	1.92E+05	1.28E+06	1.50E-01	2.23			
	e	5.58E+05	3.26E+06	1.71E-01	2.54			
miRNA-NC	a	1.58E+05	2.35E+06	6.72E-02	1.01	1.00	0.02	
	b	1.00E+05	1.56E+06	6.45E-02	0.96			
	c	1.12E+05	1.59E+06	7.05E-02	1.04			
	d	1.27E+05	1.85E+06	6.85E-02	1.02			
	e	8.18E+04	1.30E+06	6.29E-02	0.93			
	f	1.73E+05	2.44E+06	7.10E-02	1.05			

PANEL 5E DATA

Frequencies of Foxg1+ neocortical cells transduced by miRNA-NC/Egfp-expressing AAVs			Egfp+Foxg1+ / Foxg1+ cell ratio		
brains	Egfp+ Foxg1+ cells	Foxg1+ cells	value	average	sem
a	376	1976	0.1903	0.1657	0.0107
b	261	1642	0.1590		
c	193	1379	0.1400		
d	346	1994	0.1735		

PANEL S1B DATA

RNAa in cell lines. <i>Foxg1</i> -mRNA levels		number of amplicons		<i>Foxg1</i> -mRNA / <i>Gapdh</i> -mRNA amplicon ratio	miR-NC-norm <i>Foxg1</i> -mRNA / <i>Gapdh</i> -mRNA amplicon ratio			p-value (t-test)	
cell line	sample	<i>Foxg1</i> -mRNA	<i>Gapdh</i> -mRNA		value	average	sem		
NIH/3T3	miRNA- α Foxg1.1694	1	6.24E+05	9.19E+03	1.47E-02	1.76	1.90	0.13	8.7E-04
		2	2.19E+04	3.95E+02	1.80E-02	2.16			
		3	3.70E+04	5.53E+02	1.49E-02	1.79			
	miRNA.NC	1	2.19E+05	2.14E+03	9.76E-03	1.17	1.00	0.09	
		2	3.71E+05	3.49E+03	9.39E-03	1.12			
		3	3.24E+05	2.19E+03	6.75E-03	0.81			
		4	3.80E+05	2.86E+03	7.53E-03	0.90			
HEK293T	miRNA- α Foxg1.1694	1	3.07E+03	3.03E+05	1.01E-02	2.23	2.38	0.14	7.6E-05
		2	2.91E+03	2.65E+05	1.10E-02	2.42			
		3	1.94E+03	2.01E+05	9.65E-03	2.12			
		4	2.48E+03	1.98E+05	1.25E-02	2.75			
	miRNA.NC	1	7.90E+02	1.90E+05	4.16E-03	0.91	1.00	0.09	
		2	1.52E+03	2.89E+05	5.25E-03	1.15			
		3	7.61E+02	2.09E+05	3.64E-03	0.80			
4		8.73E+02	1.69E+05	5.16E-03	1.13				
HEK293T	miRNA- α Foxg1.0650	1	2.24E+03	4.10E+05	5.48E-03	1.32	1.44	0.06	8.0E-03
		2	1.32E+03	2.11E+05	6.24E-03	1.50			
		3	1.46E+03	2.35E+05	6.22E-03	1.49			
	miRNA.NC	1	4.65E+02	1.35E+05	3.45E-03	0.83	1.00	0.09	
		2	1.63E+03	3.27E+05	4.98E-03	1.20			
		3	7.49E+02	2.11E+05	3.54E-03	0.85			
		4	1.30E+03	2.76E+05	4.69E-03	1.13			

PANEL S1C DATA

RNAa in cell lines. Foxg1-protein levels		protein (wb densitometry arbitrary units)		Foxg1 / Gapdh protein ratio	miR-NC-norm Foxg1 / Gapdh protein ratio			p-value (t-test)	
cell line	sample	Foxg1	Gapdh		value	aver- age	sem		
NIH/3T3	miRNA- αFoxg1. 1694	1	6.59E+01	1.22E+02	5.42E-01	2.04	1.98	0.27	4.3E-02
		2	9.33E+01	1.34E+02	6.97E-01	2.62			
		3	5.24E+01	1.01E+02	5.17E-01	1.94			
		4	4.69E+01	1.34E+02	3.51E-01	1.32			
	miRNA.NC	1	9.19E+00	1.42E+02	6.47E-02	0.24	1.00	0.40	
		2	1.81E+01	1.41E+02	1.29E-01	0.48			
		3	4.39E+01	1.28E+02	3.44E-01	1.30			
		4	5.07E+01	9.64E+01	5.26E-01	1.98			
HEK293T	miRNA- αFoxg1. 1694	1	7.12E+01	8.91E+01	7.99E-01	3.08	4.30	0.72	4.0E-03
		2	6.91E+01	8.42E+01	8.21E-01	3.17			
		3	1.26E+02	9.86E+01	1.27E+00	4.92			
		4	1.58E+02	1.01E+02	1.57E+00	6.04			
	miRNA.NC	1	5.38E+01	9.07E+01	5.93E-01	2.29	1.00	0.45	
		2	2.45E+01	1.03E+02	2.37E-01	0.91			
		3	1.01E+01	1.03E+02	9.78E-02	0.38			
		4	1.05E+01	9.68E+01	1.09E-01	0.42			
HEK293T	miRNA- αFoxg1. 0650	1	8.00E+01	1.04E+02	7.67E-01	2.01	1.59	0.17	1.5E-02
		2	5.69E+01	8.57E+01	6.64E-01	1.74			
		3	5.07E+01	9.77E+01	5.18E-01	1.36			
		4	5.12E+01	1.06E+02	4.85E-01	1.27			
	miRNA.NC	1	4.76E+01	1.43E+02	3.34E-01	0.87	1.00	0.12	
		2	5.05E+01	1.79E+02	2.82E-01	0.74			
		3	5.93E+01	1.36E+02	4.36E-01	1.14			
		4	6.07E+01	1.27E+02	4.76E-01	1.25			

PANEL S2 DATA

RNAa in (E12.5+DIV4) ncx precursors		number of amplicons		AK158887-ncRNA / Gapdh-mRNA amplicon ratio	miRNA-NC-norm AK158887-ncRNA / Gapdh-mRNA amplicon ratio			p-value (t-test, against miRNA-NC)
		sample	AK158887-ncRNA		Gapdh-mRNA	value	average	
miRNA- α Foxg1.0650	a	3.94E+04	1.66E+07	2.38E-03	2.27	1.94	0.15	7.7E-08
	b	1.96E+04	1.09E+07	1.80E-03	1.72			
	c	9.37E+03	5.95E+06	1.58E-03	1.51			
	d	3.74E+04	1.74E+07	2.15E-03	2.06			
	e	1.63E+04	1.09E+07	1.50E-03	1.43			
	f	1.56E+04	1.00E+07	1.55E-03	1.48			
	g	1.77E+04	1.76E+07	1.00E-03	0.96			
	h	2.81E+04	1.27E+07	2.21E-03	2.11			
	i	4.37E+04	1.99E+07	2.20E-03	2.10			
	j	1.88E+04	6.19E+06	3.03E-03	2.90			
	k	3.99E+04	1.33E+07	3.00E-03	2.87			
	l	1.38E+04	7.06E+06	1.96E-03	1.87			
	m	3.06E+04	1.48E+07	2.07E-03	1.98			
miRNA- α Foxg1.1653	a	6.39E+03	8.67E+06	7.37E-04	0.70	0.93	0.12	3.3E-01
	b	7.28E+03	6.18E+06	1.18E-03	1.12			
	c	2.67E+03	2.70E+06	9.90E-04	0.95			
miRNA-NC	a	1.07E+04	1.24E+07	8.66E-04	0.83	1.00	0.06	
	b	5.60E+04	3.67E+07	1.53E-03	1.46			
	c	6.53E+03	8.74E+06	7.48E-04	0.71			
	d	1.82E+04	1.65E+07	1.11E-03	1.06			
	e	7.07E+03	5.98E+06	1.18E-03	1.13			
	f	1.42E+04	1.67E+07	8.51E-04	0.81			
	g	1.63E+04	1.59E+07	1.03E-03	0.98			
	h	3.16E+04	2.41E+07	1.31E-03	1.25			
	i	8.06E+03	1.00E+07	8.04E-04	0.77			
	j	2.49E+04	3.92E+07	6.36E-04	0.61			
	k	1.09E+04	1.03E+07	1.06E-03	1.01			
	l	1.87E+04	1.30E+07	1.44E-03	1.38			
	m	4.05E+04	2.59E+07	1.56E-03	1.49			
	n	4.93E+03	9.48E+06	5.20E-04	0.50			
	o	4.85E+03	4.58E+06	1.06E-03	1.01			
	p	4.84E+04	4.27E+07	1.13E-03	1.08			
	q	1.05E+04	1.50E+07	7.00E-04	0.67			
	r	1.24E+04	9.47E+06	1.31E-03	1.25			
s	2.38E+04	2.00E+07	1.19E-03	1.14				
t	1.26E+04	1.33E+07	9.48E-04	0.91				
u	2.85E+04	2.84E+07	1.00E-03	0.96				

PANEL S3 DATA

basal RNApolIII enrichment at the <i>Foxg1</i> locus (as evaluated in miR-NC-treated samples)			αRNApolIII-IP / input amplicon ratio		
amplicon	exp	sample	value	average	sem
(1)	Fig. 4F	a	0.027	0.018	0.003
		b	0.033		
		c	0.018		
	Fig. 4G	a	0.017		
		b	0.007		
		c	0.014		
		d	0.011		
(2)	Fig. 4F	a	0.011	0.010	0.001
		b	0.014		
		c	0.011		
	Fig. 4G	a	0.004		
		b	0.010		
		c	0.010		
(4)	Fig. 4F	a	0.021	0.017	0.003
		b	0.028		
		c	0.015		
	Fig. 4G	a	0.016		
		b	0.008		
		c	0.011		
(5)	Fig. 4F	a	0.018	0.016	0.005
		b	0.036		
		c	0.016		
	Fig. 4G	a	0.007		
		b	0.009		
		c	0.007		
(6)	Fig. 4F	a	0.062	0.038	0.008
		b	0.067		
		c	0.036		
	Fig. 4G	a	0.042		
		b	0.011		
		c	0.026		
		d	0.022		
(7)	Fig. 4F	a	0.045	0.034	0.008
		b	0.067		
		c	0.020		
	Fig. 4G	a	0.014		
		b	0.027		
		c	0.029		
(8)	Fig. 4F	a	0.042	0.026	0.006
		b	0.049		
		c	0.019		
	Fig. 4G	a	0.013		

		b	0.017		
		c	0.017		

PANEL S4B DATA

<i>Foxg1</i> -mRNA in transfected (E16.5+DIV3) ncx cultures		number of amplicons		<i>Foxg1</i> -mRNA / <i>Gapdh</i> -mRNA amplicon ratio	ctr-norm <i>Foxg1</i> -mRNA / <i>Gapdh</i> -mRNA amplicon ratio			p-value	
set	sample	<i>Foxg1</i> -mRNA	<i>Gapdh</i> -mRNA		value	average	sem		
1	siRNA- α Foxg1.1694 (by lipofectamine)	a	1.0E+05	3.2E+05	3.2E-01	1.49	1.47	0.02	1-vs-2 1.3E-03
		b	7.5E+04	2.3E+05	3.2E-01	1.48			
		c	3.9E+05	1.3E+06	3.1E-01	1.40			
		d	3.4E+05	1.0E+06	3.3E-01	1.50			
2	siRNA- α EGFP (by lipofectamine)	a	4.6E+04	2.1E+05	2.1E-01	0.98	1.13	0.06	1-vs-3 5.9E-03
		b	6.8E+04	2.6E+05	2.6E-01	1.20			
		c	3.4E+05	1.4E+06	2.4E-01	1.08			
		d	2.6E+05	1.1E+06	2.3E-01	1.04			
		e	3.1E+05	1.1E+06	2.9E-01	1.33			
3	ctr (no lipofectamine)	a	4.5E+04	1.8E+05	2.5E-01	1.15	1.00	0.12	2-vs-3 1.9E-01
		b	6.2E+04	3.3E+05	1.9E-01	0.87			
		c	4.1E+05	1.4E+06	3.0E-01	1.39			
		d	2.9E+05	1.5E+06	2.0E-01	0.89			
		e	2.3E+05	1.5E+06	1.5E-01	0.70			

PANEL S4D DATA

<i>Foxg1</i> -mRNA in transfected (E16.5+DIV3) ncx cultures		number of amplicons		<i>Foxg1</i> -mRNA / <i>Gapdh</i> -mRNA amplicon ratio	ctr-norm <i>Foxg1</i> -mRNA / <i>Gapdh</i> -mRNA amplicon ratio			p-value	
set	sample	<i>Foxg1</i> -mRNA	<i>Gapdh</i> -mRNA		value	average	sem		
1	siRNA- α Foxg1.1694 (by RVG-R9)	a	8.3E+04	2.4E+05	3.4E-01	1.57	1.42	0.08	1-vs-2 5.0E-03
		b	1.8E+05	6.9E+05	2.6E-01	1.20			
		c	1.0E+05	3.1E+05	3.2E-01	1.47			
		d	7.2E+04	2.2E+05	3.2E-01	1.46			
2	siRNA- α EGFP (by RVG-R9)	a	7.9E+04	3.4E+05	2.3E-01	1.05	1.08	0.04	1-vs-3 9.0E-03 2-vs-3 2.2E-01
		b	5.6E+04	2.3E+05	2.5E-01	1.11			
		c	7.9E+04	3.7E+05	2.1E-01	0.97			
		d	4.1E+04	1.6E+05	2.6E-01	1.19			
3	ctr (no RVG-R9)	a	4.5E+04	1.8E+05	2.5E-01	1.15	1.00	0.07	
		b	4.0E+04	2.2E+05	1.8E-01	0.83			
		c	2.2E+05	9.6E+05	2.2E-01	1.02			

PANEL S4F DATA

<i>Foxg1</i> -mRNA in transfected (E12.5+DIV7) ncx cultures		number of amplicons		<i>Foxg1</i> -mRNA / <i>Gapdh</i> -mRNA amplicon ratio	ctr-norm <i>Foxg1</i> -mRNA / <i>Gapdh</i> -mRNA amplicon ratio			p-value	
set	sample	<i>Foxg1</i> -mRNA	<i>Gapdh</i> -mRNA		value	average	sem		
1	siRNA- α Foxg1.1694 (by RVG-R9)	a	5.6E+04	3.5E+05	1.6E-01	9.36	8.64	0.59	1-vs-2 3.1E-01
		b	3.8E+04	3.0E+05	1.3E-01	7.47			
		c	4.8E+04	3.1E+05	1.5E-01	9.09			
2	siRNA- α EGFP (by RVG-R9)	a	3.3E+04	2.5E+05	1.3E-01	7.78	9.15	0.73	1-vs-3 2.7E-05
		b	6.3E+04	3.6E+05	1.7E-01	10.28			
		c	4.7E+04	3.0E+05	1.6E-01	9.38			
3	ctr (no RVG-R9)	a	1.3E+02	9.9E+03	1.3E-02	0.77	1.00	0.29	2-vs-3 4.2E-05
		b	2.0E+03	1.6E+05	1.3E-02	0.75			
		c	1.0E+03	9.7E+04	1.0E-02	0.60			
		d	4.4E+03	1.4E+05	3.2E-02	1.87			